



**MODIFIED CBCS CURRICULUM OF
MATHEMATICS HONOURS PROGRAMME**

SUBJECT CODE FOR ARTS = 24

SUBJECT CODE FOR SCIENCE = 54

FOR UNDER GRADUATE COURSES UNDER RANCHI UNIVERSITY



Implemented from
Academic Session 2017-2020



Members of Board of Studies of CBCS Under- Graduate Syllabus as per Guidelines of the Ranchi University, Ranchi.

1. Chairman –

Dr. A.K. Mahato
Professor & Head,
University Department of Mathematics, Ranchi University, Ranchi

2. Internal Members-

- i. **Dr. M. M. P. Singh**
Professor,
University Department of Mathematics, Ranchi University, Ranchi
- ii. **Dr. M. K. Singh**
Professor,
University Department of Mathematics, Ranchi University, Ranchi
- iii. **Dr. Shahdeo Mahto**
Associate Professor
University Department of Mathematics, Ranchi University, Ranchi
- iv. **Dr. C. S. P. Lugun**
Associate Professor,
University Department of Mathematics, Ranchi University, Ranchi

3. External Members :-

- i. **Dr. S. K. Agarwal**
Professor and Head,
University Department of Mathematics, Vinoba Bhave University, Hazaribagh
- ii. **Dr. S. K. Mohan**
Associate Professor,
University Department of Mathematics, Nilamber Pitamber University, Medininagar

4. Special Invitee:

- i. **Dr. N. K. Agarwal**
Prof. (Retd.)
University Department of Mathematics, Ranchi University, Ranchi

Submitted for publication at R.U. website


13/7/18

Head,
Department of Mathematics
Ranchi University, Ranchi

Contents

S.No.		Page No.
	Members of Core Committee	i
	Contents	ii –iv
COURSE STRUCTURE FOR UNDERGRADUATE ‘HONOURS’ PROGRAMME		
1	Distribution of 140 Credits	1
2	Course structure for B.A..(Hons. Programme)	1
3	Semester wise Examination Structure for Mid Sem & End Sem Examinations	2
4	Generic Subject Papers for B. A. Mathematics Hons. Programme	3
5	Generic Subject Papers for B. Sc. Mathematics Hons. Programme	4
6	Semester wise Structure for End Sem Examination of Generic Elective	4
SEMESTER I		
7	I. Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC)	5
8	II. Generic Elective (GE 1)	5
9	III. Core Course –C 1	5
10	IV. Core Course- C 2	6
SEMESTER II		
11	I. Environmental Studies (EVS)	7
12	II. Generic Elective (GE 2)	9
13	III. Core Course –C 3	10
14	IV. Core Course- C 4	11
SEMESTER III		
15	I. Skill Enhancement Course (SEC 1)	12
16	II. Generic Elective (GE 3)	18
17	III. Core Course –C 5	19
18	IV. Core Course- C 6	20
19	V. Core Course- C 7	21
SEMESTER IV		
20	I. Skill Enhancement Course (SEC 2)	22
21	II. Generic Elective (GE 4)	22
22	III. Core Course –C 8	23
23	IV. Core Course- C 9	24

24	V. Core Course- C 10	25
SEMESTER V		
25	I. Discipline Specific Elective (DSE 1)	26
26	II. Discipline Specific Elective (DSE 2)	27
27	III. Core Course –C 11	28
28	IV. Core Course- C 12	29
SEMESTER VI		
29	I. Discipline Specific Elective (DSE 3)	30
30	II. Discipline Specific Elective (DSE 4)	31
31	III. Core Course –C 13	32
32	IV. Core Course- C 14	33
GENERIC ELECTIVE FOR STUDENTS OF OTHER DISCIPLINE		
33	Semester I - Generic Elective (GE 1)	34
34	Semester II - Generic Elective (GE 2)	35
35	Semester III - Generic Elective (GE 3)	36
36	Semester IV - Generic Elective (GE 4)	37
ANNEXURE		
37	Distribution of Credits Semester wise for Hons/ General Programme	38
38	Sample calculation for SGPA for B.Sc./B.A./B.Com Honors Programme	39
39	Sample calculation for CGPA for B.Sc./B.A./B.Com Honors Programme	39
40	Sample calculation for SGPA for B.Sc./B.A./B.Com Programme	40
41	Sample calculation for CGPA for B.Sc./B.A./B.Com Programme	40
MARKS DISTRIBUTION FOR EXAMINATIONS AND FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPERS		
42	Marks Distribution of Mid Semester Theory Examinations	41
43	Marks Distribution of End Semester Theory Examinations	41
44	Marks Distribution of Mid/End Semester Practical Examinations	41
45	Format of Question Paper for Mid Sem Examination of Subjects with Practical	42
46	Format of Question Paper for Mid Sem Examination of Subjects without Practical	43
47	Format of Question Paper for End Sem Examination of AECC NH + MB Communication	44

48	Format of Question Paper for End Sem Examination of Subjects with Practical	45
49	Format of Question Paper for End Sem Examination of Subjects without Practical	46
50	Format of Question Paper for End Sem Examination of GE, SEC, General & AECC Hindi/ English Communication	47

COURSE STRUCTURE FOR UNDERGRADUATE '**HONOURS**' PROGRAMME**Table AI-1: Distribution of 140 Credits** [*wherever there is a practical there will be no tutorial and vice –versa.]

Course Theory + Practical	Papers	Credits Theory + Tutorial	Credits
I. Core Course	(CC 1 to 14)		
Theory	14 Papers	14X4=56	14X5=70
Practical/Tutorial*	14 Papers	14X2=28	14X1=14
II. Elective Course (EC)			
A. Discipline Specific Elective	(DSE1to4)		
Theory	4 Papers	4X4=16	4X5=20
Practical/ Tutorial*	4 Papers	4X2=8	4X1=4
B. Generic Elective/ Interdisciplinary	(GE1to4)		
Theory	4 Papers	4X4=16	4X5=20
Practical/ Tutorial*	4 papers	4X2=8	4X1=4
III. Ability Enhancement Compulsory Courses (AECC)			
1. English/ Hindi Communication/ NH+MB/ Business Communication for Commerce	1 Paper	1X2=2	1X2=2
2. Environmental Science	1 Paper	1x2=2	1x2=2
3. Skill Enhancement Course of the Core Course opted	(SEC 1& 2) 2 Papers	2X2=4	2X2=4
Total Credit = 140			= 140

Table AI-1.1: Course structure for B.Sc./ B.A./ B.Com.(Hons. Programme)

Semester	Honours (Core Courses) 14 Papers	Allied (Elective Courses) 8 Papers	Ability Enhancement (Compulsory Courses) 4 Papers	Total Credits
Sem-I	C-1, C-2 (6+6=12 Credits)	GE-1 (06 Credits)	Eng Comm./ MIL/ MIL+NH (02 Credits)	20 Credits
Sem-II	C-3, C-4 (6+6=12 Credits)	GE-2 (06 Credits)	EVS (02 Credits)	20 Credits
Sem-III	C-5, C-6, C-7 (6+6+6=18 Credits)	GE-3 (06 Credits)	SEC-1 (02 Credits)	26 Credits
Sem-IV	C-8, C-9, C-10 (6+6+6=18 Credits)	GE-4 (06 Credits)	SEC-2 (02 Credits)	26 Credits
Sem-V	C-11, C-12 (6+6=12 Credits)	DSE-1, DSE-2 (6+6=12 Credits)		24 Credits
Sem-VI	C-13, C-14 (6+6=12 Credits)	DSE-3, DSE-4 (6+6=12 Credits)		24 Credits

Total = 140 Credits

COURSES OF STUDY FOR UNDERGRADUATE ‘B. A. Hons’ PROGRAMME

Table AI-2 Subject Combinations allowed for B. A. Hons. Programme (140 Credits)

Honours/Core Subject CC 14 Papers	Discipline Specific Elective Subject DSES 4 Papers	Skill Enhancement Course SEC 2 Papers	Compulsory Course AECC 1+1=2 Papers
Political Science	Mathematics Specific	SEC in Political Science	Language Communication + EVS

Table AI-2.1 Semester wise Examination Structure for Mid Sem & End Sem Examinations:

Sem	Core Honours, Allied DSE, Compulsory AECC Courses		Examination Structure		
	Code	Papers	Mid Semester Theory (F.M.)	End Semester Theory (F.M.)	End Semester Practical/ Viva (F.M.)
I	C1	Analytic Geometry 2D, Higher Algebra & Trigonometry +T	25	75	
	C2	Differential Calculus & Vector Calculus +T	25	75	
	GE1	Refer Table AI-2.3 of the Syllabus of Subject opted			
	AECC	Language Communication		100	
II	C3	Analysis I +T	25	75	
	C4	Integral Calculus & Analytic Geometry 3D +T	25	75	
	GE2	Refer Table AI-2.3 of the Syllabus of Subject opted			
	AECC	EVS		100	
III	C5	Theory of Real Functions +T	25	75	
	C6	Group Theory & Matrices +T	25	75	
	C7	Differential Equations +T	25	75	
	GE3	Refer Table AI-2.3 of the Syllabus of Subject opted			
	SEC 1	Elementary Computer Application Software +Lab		100	
IV	C8	Analysis II +T	25	75	
	C9	Mechanics I +T	25	75	
	C10	Ring Theory +T	25	75	
	GE4	Refer Table AI-2.3 of the Syllabus of Subject opted			
	SEC 2	Operating System +T		100	
V	C11	Analysis III (Metric Space & Complex Analysis) +T	25	75	
	C12	Linear Algebra +T	25	75	
	DSE 1	Number Theory +T	25	75	
	DSE 2	Probability and Statistics +T	25	75	
VI	C13	Mechanics II +T	25	75	
	C14	Numerical Analysis +T	25	75	
	DSE 3	Linear Programming +T	25	75	
	DSE 4	Mechanics +T	25	75	

**Table AI-2.2.1 Generic Subject Papers for B. A. Hons. Programme (140 Credits);
All Four Papers of Any One Subject to be opted leaving aside the papers of Hons. Subject:**

Generic Elective Subject GE 4 Papers	Generic Elective Courses for Arts Stream (GE will be other than Core Subject opted)			
	Semester I GE1	Semester II GE2	Semester III GE3	Semester IV GE4
Hindi	कला और साहित्य +T	अनुवाद +T	साहित्य और पत्रकारिता +T	रचनात्मक लेखन की विधाएँ +T
English	Academic Writing +T	Language & Linguistics +T	Literature: Poems & Short Stories +T	Language, Literature & Culture +T
Bengali	History of Bengali Literature +T	Bengali Poetry, Novel, Short Stories +T	Bengali Poetry, Drama, Short Stories +T	Bengali Poetry, Short Stories, Bengali Essay +T
Urdu	Study of Poet Nazir Akbarabadi +T	Study of Short Story Writer Prem Chand +T	Mass Media: Principles and Practice +T	Study of Short Story Writer +T
Sanskrit	संस्कृत व्याकरण एवं व्याकरण शास्त्र का इतिहास +T	भारतीय संस्कृति एवं राजनीति +T	आयुर्वेद की परम्परा +T	भाषाविज्ञान +T
Ho	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	हो समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Kharia	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	खड़िया समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Khortha	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	खोरठा समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Kurmali	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	कुरमाली समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Kurux	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	कुँडुख समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Mundari	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	मुण्डा समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Nagpuri	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	नागपुरी समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Panch Pargania	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	पंचपरगनिया समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Santhali	कला, साहित्य एवं संस्कृति +T	पारम्परिक वाद्य यंत्र +T	झारखण्डी समुदाय का सांस्कृतिक केन्द्र +T	संताल समुदाय की नृत्य शैलियाँ +T
Geography	Geomorphology +Lab	Human Geography +Lab	Climatology +Lab	Economic Geography +Lab
History	Environmental Issues in India +T	Making of Contemporary India +T	History of West Asia +T	India and her Neighbours +T
Political Science	An Introduction to Political Theory +T	Indian Govt. and Politics +T	Comparative Govt. and Politics +T	Public Administration +T
Psychology	Introduction of psychology +Lab	Social psychology +Lab	Psychopathology +Lab	Psychological Statistics +Lab
Sociology	Indian Society and Culture +T	Social Movement in India +T	Sociology of Religion +T	Indian Sociological Theories +T
Economics	Principals of Microeconomics +T	Principals of Macroeconomics +T	Indian Economy +T	Money Banking & Public Finance +T
Anthropology	Economic Anthropology +T	Political Anthropology +T	Anthropology of Religion +T	Linguistic Anthropology +T
Philosophy	Indian Philosophy-I +T	Indian Philosophy-II +T	Indian Ethics +T	Western Ethics +T
Home Science	Human Nutrition +Lab	Entrepreneurship for small Catering units +Lab	Current concerns in Public Health Nutrition +T	Care and Wellbeing in Human Development +Lab

Table AI-2.2.2 Generic Subject Papers for B. Sc. Hons. Programme (140 Credits);

All Four Papers of Any One Subject to be opted leaving aside the papers of Hons. Subject:

Generic Elective Subject GE 4 Papers	Generic Elective Courses for Arts Stream (GE will be other than Core Subject opted)			
	Semester I GE1	Semester II GE2	Semester III GE3	Semester IV GE4
Physics	Mechanics + Lab	Electricity and Magnetism + Lab	Thermal & Statistical Physics + Lab	Waves and Optics + Lab
Chemistry	Atomic Structure, Bonding, General Org Chem & Aliphatic Hydrocarbons + Lab	Chemical Energetics, Equilibria & Functional Gp Org Chemistry-I + Lab	Chem. of s- and p-block elements, States of matter and Chem. Kinetics + Lab	Chem. of d-block elements, Molecules of Life + Lab
Geology	Essentials of Geology + Lab	Rocks & Minerals + Lab	Fossils & their Applications + Lab	Earth Resources + Lab

Table AI-2.3 Semester wise Structure for End Sem Examinations of Generic Elective in Mathematics:

Sem	Core Honours, Allied DSE, Compulsory AECC Courses		Examination Structure		
	Code	Papers	Mid Semester Theory (F.M.)	End Semester Theory (F.M.)	End Semester Practical/ Viva (F.M.)
I	GE1	Object oriented Programming in C++ + T		100	
II	GE2	Econometrics + T		100	
III	GE3	Information Security + T		100	
IV	GE4	Application of Algebra + T		100	

SEMESTER I

4 Papers**Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks****I. ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE (AECC)**

(Credits: Theory-02)

Any One Compulsory Language Communication Prescribed by Ranchi University:

English Communication/ Hindi Communication / NH + MB Communication

(Refer AECC Curriculum of Ranchi University)**II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 1)**

(Credits: 06)

All Four Papers (One paper to be studied in each semester) of any One Subject to be opted other than the Honours Subject. Refer Content from the Syllabus of Opted Generic Elective Subject.

III. CORE COURSE –C 1:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100	Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40
---	-----------------------------------

Instruction to Question Setter for***Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

ANALYTIC GEOMETRY 2D, HIGHER ALGEBRA & TRIGONOMETRY**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I - ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY OF 2D**

Change of rectangular axes. Condition for the general equation of second degree to represent parabola, ellipse, hyperbola and reduction into standard forms. Equations of tangent and normal (Using Calculus). Chord of contact, Pole and Polar. Pair of tangents in reference to general equation of conic. Axes, centre, director circle in reference to general equation of conic. Polar equation of conic.

UNIT II - HIGHER ALGEBRA & TRIGONOMETRY

Statement and proof of binomial theorem for any index, exponential and logarithmic series.

De Moivre's theorem and its applications.

Trigonometric and Exponential functions of complex argument and hyperbolic functions.

Summation of Trigonometrical series.

Factorisation of $\sin \theta$, $\cos \theta$.

Books Recommended:

- Analytical Geometry & Vector Analysis – B. K. Kar, Books & Allied Co., Kolkata
 - Analytical Geometry of two dimension – Askwith
 - Coordinate Geometry – S L Loney.
 - Trigonometry – Das and Mukherjee
 - Trigonometry - Dasgupta
-

IV. CORE COURSE- C 2:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: *There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.*

DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS & VECTOR CALCULUS**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I - DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS**

Successive differentiation, Leibnitz's theorem. Maclaurin and Taylor series expansion.
Partial differentiation, Euler's theorem for functions of two variables, Total differential, Jacobian.

Tangent and normal, curvature. Asymptotes. Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables,
Lagrange's multipliers.

UNIT II - VECTOR CALCULUS

Product of three and four vectors, work done, moment of a vector about a point and a line.
Scalar and vector point functions, differentiation of a vector function of scalar variables. Gradient,
Divergence and Curl, second order operators in Cartesian coordinate system.

Suggested Readings

- Calculus – G B Thomas & R L Finney.
 - Differential Calculus – Das & Mukherjee.
 - Vector Calculus – Dasgupta.
 - Vector Calculus – Shanti Narayan
-

SEMESTER II

4 Papers**Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks****I. ABILITY ENHANCEMENT COMPULSORY COURSE (AECC)**

(Credits: Theory-02)

Marks : 100 (ESE: 3Hrs) =100	Pass Marks Th ESE = 40
------------------------------	------------------------

*Instruction to Question Setter for**End Semester Examination (ESE):**There will be **objective type test** consisting of hundred questions of 1 mark each. Examinees are required to mark their answer on **OMR Sheet** provided by the University.***AECC – ENVIRONMENT STUDIES****Theory: 30 Lectures****Unit 1 : Introduction to environmental studies**

Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies;

Scope and importance; Concept of sustainability and sustainable development.

(2 lectures)**Unit 2 : Ecosystems**

What is an ecosystem? Structure and function of ecosystem; Energy flow in an ecosystem: food chains, food webs and ecological succession. Case studies of the following ecosystems :

Forest ecosystem

Grassland ecosystem

Desert ecosystem

Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

(2 lectures)**Unit 3 : Natural Resources : Renewable and Non--renewable Resources**

Land resources and landuse change; Land degradation, soil erosion and desertification.

Deforestation: Causes and impacts due to mining, dam building on environment, forests, biodiversity and tribal populations.

Water : Use and over--exploitation of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water (international & inter--state).

Energy resources : Renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources, growing energy needs, case studies.

(5 lectures)**Unit 4 : Biodiversity and Conservation**

Levels of biological diversity : genetic, species and ecosystem diversity; Biogeographic zones of India; Biodiversity patterns and global biodiversity hot spots

India as a mega--biodiversity nation; Endangered and endemic species of India

Threats to biodiversity : Habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man--wildlife conflicts, biological invasions; Conservation of biodiversity : In--situ and Ex--situ conservation of biodiversity.

Ecosystem and biodiversity services: Ecological, economic, social, ethical, aesthetic and Informational value.

(5 lectures)

Unit 5 : Environmental Pollution

Environmental pollution : types, causes, effects and controls; Air, water, soil and noise pollution

Nuclear hazards and human health risks

Solid waste management : Control measures of urban and industrial waste.

Pollution case studies.

(5 lectures)

Unit 6 : Environmental Policies & Practices

Climate change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain and impacts on human communities and agriculture

Environment Laws: Environment Protection Act; Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act; Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act; Wildlife Protection Act; Forest Conservation Act. International agreements: Montreal and Kyoto protocols and Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD).

Nature reserves, tribal populations and rights, and human wildlife conflicts in Indian context.

(4 lectures)

Unit 7 : Human Communities and the Environment

Human population growth: Impacts on environment, human health and welfare.

Resettlement and rehabilitation of project affected persons; case studies.

Disaster management : floods, earthquake, cyclones and landslides.

Environmental movements : Chipko, Silent valley, Bishnois of Rajasthan.

Environmental ethics: Role of Indian and other religions and cultures in environmental conservation.

Environmental communication and public awareness, case studies (e.g., CNG vehicles in Delhi).

(3 lectures)

Unit 8 : Field work

Visit to an area to document environmental assets: river/ forest/ flora/fauna, etc.

Visit to a local polluted site--Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural.

Study of common plants, insects, birds and basic principles of identification.

Study of simple ecosystems--pond, river, Delhi Ridge, etc.

(Equal to 4 lectures)

Suggested Readings:

- Raziuddin, M., Mishra P.K. 2014, *A Handbook of Environmental Studies*, Akanaksha Publications, Ranchi.
- Mukherjee, B. 2011: *Fundamentals of Environmental Biology*. Silverline Publications, Allahabad.
- Carson, R. 2002. *Silent Spring*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Gadgil, M., & Guha, R. 1993. *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Univ. of California Press.
- Gleeson, B. and Low, N. (eds.) 1999. *Global Ethics and Environment*, London, Routledge.
- Gleick, P. H. 1993. *Water in Crisis*. Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute, Oxford Univ. Press.
- Groom, Martha J., Gary K. Meffe, and Carl Ronald Carroll. *Principles of Conservation Biology*. Sunderland: Sinauer Associates, 2006.
- Grumbine, R. Edward, and Pandit, M.K. 2013. Threats from India's Himalaya dams. *Science*, 339: 36--37.
- McCully, P. 1996. *Rivers no more: the environmental effects of dams*(pp. 29--64). Zed Books.
- McNeill, John R. 2000. *Something New Under the Sun: An Environmental History of the Twentieth Century*.
- Odum, E.P., Odum, H.T. & Andrews, J. 1971. *Fundamentals of Ecology*. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Pepper, I.L., Gerba, C.P. & Brusseau, M.L. 2011. *Environmental and Pollution Science*. Academic Press.
- Rao, M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987. *Waste Water Treatment*. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Raven, P.H., Hassenzahl, D.M. & Berg, L.R. 2012. *Environment*. 8th edition. John Wiley & Sons.
- Rosencranz, A., Divan, S., & Noble, M. L. 2001. *Environmental law and policy in India*. Tripathi 1992.
- Sengupta, R. 2003. *Ecology and economics: An approach to sustainable development*. OUP.
- Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P. and Gupta, S.R. 2014. *Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation*. S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
- Sodhi, N.S., Gibson, L. & Raven, P.H. (eds). 2013. *Conservation Biology: Voices from the Tropics*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Thapar, V. 1998. *Land of the Tiger: A Natural History of the Indian Subcontinent*.
- Warren, C. E. 1971. *Biology and Water Pollution Control*. WB Saunders.
- Wilson, E. O. 2006. *The Creation: An appeal to save life on earth*. New York: Norton.
- World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. *Our Common Future*. Oxford University

II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 2):

(Credits: 06)

All Four Papers (One paper to be studied in each semester) of any One Subject to be opted other than the Honours Subject. Refer Content from the Syllabus of Opted Generic Elective Subject.

III. CORE COURSE -C 3:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

ANALYSIS - I**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I – ANALYSIS - I**

The axiom of least upper bound and greatest lower bound in R . The completeness property of R , Archimedean property, density of rational and irrational numbers in R . Neighbourhoods and limit point of a set, open and closed sets, isolated points, Bolzano – Weierstrass theorem for sets (Statement only).

Sequences, bounded sequence, convergent sequence, monotonic sequence, subsequence, Cauchy sequence and Cauchy's general principle of convergence.

Infinite series, Convergence and divergence of infinite series of real numbers, Pringsheim's theorem, Comparison test, Cauchy's root test, D'Alembert's ratio test, Raabe's test, De-Morgan's and Bertrand's test, Gauss's ratio test, Cauchy's condensation test, Integral test, Alternating Series, Leibnitz test, Absolute and conditional convergence.

Books Recommended:

- Elements of Real Analysis – Shanti Narayan & M D Raisinghania.
- Higher Algebra – S Bernard & J M Child

IV. CORE COURSE -C 4:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

INTEGRAL CALCULUS & ANALYTIC GEOMETRY 3D**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I – INTEGRAL CALCULUS**

Integration of rational and irrational functions.

Evaluation of definite integrals, Special integrals, differentiation and integration under the sign of integration (Beta and Gamma functions are excluded), reduction formulae.

Point of inflexion, double point, curve tracing. Length of plane curve and area bounded by plane curves. Volume and surface area of solid of revolution.

UNIT II – ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY 3D

Rectangular, spherical-polar and cylindrical co-ordinates, direction cosines.

Angle between straight lines, equation of planes and straight lines, shortest distance between the lines.

Sphere.

Suggested Readings

- Calculus – G B Thomas & R L Finney.
- Integral Calculus – Das & Mukherjee.
- Integral Calculus – Lalji Prasad.
- Coordinate Geometry of 3D – J T Bell
- Analytical Geometry of 3D – Lalji Prasad.

SEMESTER III

5 Papers**Total 100 x 5 = 500 Marks****I. SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE SEC 1:**

(Credits: Theory-02)

Marks : 100 (ESE: 3Hrs) =100**Pass Marks Th ESE = 40***Instruction to Question Setter for**End Semester Examination (ESE):**There will be **objective type test** consisting of hundred questions of 1 mark each. Students are required to mark their answer on **OMR Sheet** provided by the University.***ELEMENTARY COMPUTER APPLICATION SOFTWARES:**

A Common Syllabus Prescribed by Ranchi University

Theory: 30 Lectures**Objective of the Course***The objective of the course is to generate qualified manpower in the area of Information Technology (IT) and Graphic designing which will enable such person to work seamlessly at any Offices, whether Govt. or Private or for future entrepreneurs in the field of IT.***A. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SYSTEM****Basic Computer Concept**Computer Appreciation - Characteristics of Computers, Input, Output, Storage units, CPU, Computer System. **(1 Lecture)****Input and Output Devices**

Input Devices - Keyboard, Mouse, joystick, Scanner, web cam,

Output Devices- Soft copy devices, monitors, projectors, speakers, Hard copy devices, Printers – Dot matrix, inkjet, laser, Plotters. **(4 lectures)****Computer Memory and Processors**Memory hierarchy, Processor registers, Cache memory, Primary memory- RAM, ROM, Secondary storage devices, Magnetic tapes, Floppy disks, hard disks, Optical Drives- CD-ROM, DVD-ROM, CD-R, CD-RW, USB Flash drive, Mass storage devices: USB thumb drive. Managing disk Partitions, File System. Basic Processor Architecture, Processor speed, Types of processor. **(5 lectures)****Numbers Systems and Logic Gates**Decimal number system, Binary number system, Octal number system, Hexadecimal number system, Inter-conversion between the number systems. Basic Logic gates-AND, OR, NOT, Universal logic gates- NAND, NOR **(3 lectures)****Computer Software**Computer Software- Relationship between Hardware and Software, System Software, Application Software, Compiler, Names of some high level languages, Free domain software. **(2 Lectures)**

Internet & its uses

History of Internet, WWW and Web Browsers: Web Browsing software, Surfing the Internet, Chatting on Internet, Basic of electronic mail, Using Emails, Document handling, Network definition, Common terminologies: LAN, WAN, MAN, Node, Host, Workstation, Bandwidth, Network Components: Servers, Clients, Communication Media. Wireless network

(3 Lectures)**Operating system-Windows**

Operating system and basics of Windows, The User Interface, Using Mouse and Moving Icons on the screen, The My Computer Icon, The Recycle Bin, Status Bar, Start and Menu & Menu-selection, Running an Application, Windows Explorer Viewing of File, Folders and Directories, Creating and Renaming of files and folders, Opening and closing of different Windows, Windows Setting, Control Panels, Wall paper and Screen Savers, Setting the date and Sound, Concept of menu Using Help, Advanced Windows, Using right Button of the Mouse, Creating Short cuts, Basics of Window Setup, Notepad, Window Accessories

(2 Lectures)**B. MICROSOFT OFFICE 2007 AND LATEST VERSIONS****Word Processing**

Word processing concepts: saving, closing, Opening an existing document, Selecting text, Editing text, Finding and replacing text, printing documents, Creating and Printing Merged Documents, Character and Paragraph Formatting, Page Design and Layout. Editing and Checking. Correcting spellings. Handling Graphics, Creating Tables and Charts, Document Templates and Wizards, Mail merge and Macros.

(3 Lectures)**Microsoft Excel (Spreadsheet)**

Spreadsheet Concepts, Creating, Saving and Editing a Workbook, Inserting, Deleting Work Sheets, entering data in a cell / formula Copying and Moving from selected cells, handling operators in Formulae, Functions: Mathematical, Logical, statistical, text, financial, Date and Time functions, Using Function Wizard. Formatting a Worksheet: Formatting Cells changing data alignment, changing date, number, character or currency format, changing font, adding borders and colors, Printing worksheets, Charts and Graphs – Creating, Previewing, Modifying Charts. Integrating word processor, spread sheets, web pages. Pivot table, goal seek, Data filter and scenario manager

(4 Lectures)**Microsoft Power Point (Presentation Package)**

Creating, Opening and Saving Presentations, Creating the Look of Your Presentation, Working in Different Views, Working with Slides, Adding and Formatting Text, Formatting Paragraphs, Drawing and Working with Objects, Adding Clip Art and other pictures, Designing Slide Shows, Running and Controlling a Slide Show, Printing Presentations. Creating photo album, Rehearse timing and record narration. Master slides.

(3 Lectures)**Reference Books**

- Nishit Mathur, Fundamentals of Computer , Aph publishing corporation(2010)
- Misty E. Vermaat, Microsoft word 2013 1st Edition (2013).
- Satish Jain, M.Geeta, MS- Office 2010 Training Guide, BPB publication (2010)
- Joan Preppernau, Microsoft PowerPoint 2016 step by step, Microsoft press(2015)
- Douglas E Corner, The Internet Book 4th Edition, prentice –Hall(2009)
- Faithe wempen, word 2016 in depth 1st edition, que publishing(2015)
- Steven welkler, Office 2016 for beginners, Create Space Independent publishing Plateform (2016)

SKILL ENHANCEMENT LAB- SEC 1 LAB

A. MS-WORD LAB ASSIGNMENT

1. Write down the following Paragraph OR any one provided by your teacher;

Without a doubt, the Internet is one of the most important inventions of modern times. The Internet is a global interconnected computer networks which allow each connected computer to share and exchange information with each other. The origins of the Internet can be traced to the creation of Advanced Research Projects Agency Network (ARPANET) as a network of computers under the auspices of the U.S. Department of Defense in 1969.

Apply following effects on The paragraph:

- i. Paragraph **font-size** and **font-type** must be 12 Verdana.
- ii. Paragraph **alignment** must be justified and double line spacing.
- iii. **Highlight** the “(ARPANET)” with green color.
- iv. Make the “Internet” keywords **Bold and Italic**.
- v. Insert any “**WordArt**” and a **symbol** to your document.
- vi. Insert a **clipart** to your document.
- vii. Add following lines to your document:
Internet, Intranet, Extranet, URL, WWW, Networking, Protocols, HTTP, TCP/IP

2. Create a Table of following fields:

Name, Surname, Age, Gender, Job and apply the following effects

- i. Insert 10 records
- ii. Font size should be 12
- iii. Title size should be 14
- iv. Font type should be Times new Roman
- v. Title color should be blue
- vi. Text color should be black
- vii. Table border should be 2

3. Write a letter on ‘Road Safety’ and send to ‘Multiple Recipients’ using mail merge.

4. Type the paragraph given below:

Today, the Internet is a public, cooperative and self-sustaining facility accessible to hundreds of millions of people worldwide. Physically, the Internet uses a portion of the total resources of the currently existing public telecommunication networks. Technically, what distinguishes the Internet is its use of a set of protocols called TCP/IP (for Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol). Two recent adaptations of Internet technology, the intranet and the extranet, also make use of the TCP/IP protocol. Today, the Internet is a public, cooperative and self-sustaining facility accessible to hundreds of millions of people worldwide. Physically, the Internet uses a portion of the total resources of the currently existing public telecommunication networks. Technically, what distinguishes the Internet is its use of a set of protocols called TCP/IP (for Transmission Control Protocol/ Internet Protocol). Two recent adaptations of Internet technology, the intranet and the extranet, also make use of the TCP/IP protocol.

Apply the following:

- i. Change Internet into Internets at a time
- ii. Heilight TCP/IP in red color
- iii. Replace protocol into protocols
- iv. Find the word “Public”

B. MICROSOFT EXCEL LAB ASSIGNMENT

Basic Formatting and Spreadsheet Manipulation

- 1. Add rows and columns to an existing spreadsheet
- 2. Reformat data (center, comma and currency styles, bold, text color)
- 3. Work with a simple formula (product) and function (sum)

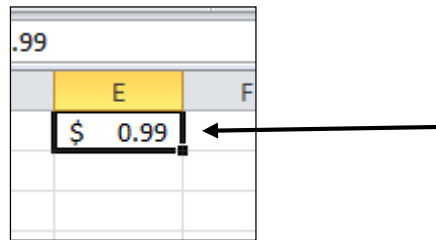
Assignment

- 1. Create a workbook as shown below.
- 2. To enter new rows or columns, simply click on the row or column header to select the whole row or column. Then right click with the mouse and choose insert.
- 3. Add the new row for S Spade with the data that’s shown below (between the original rows 7 and 8).
- 4. Add a column for gender and the data as shown below (between the original columns A and B). Enter the appropriate gender for yourself in the last row.

A	B	C	D
Name	Male/Female	Genre	Number of Songs
J Smith	F	Blues	50
B Doe	M	Country	110
S Spade	F	Country	200
F Zappa	M	Blues	1400
F Zappa	M	Alternative	2300
J Smith	F	Alternative	150
S Spade	F	Blues	1000
B Doe	M	Blues	75
yourname	M	Blues	800

- 5. Center the data in columns B and C. Do this by selecting the whole column and click the center icon on the ribbon.
- 6. Bold the data in row 1, the column headings (ensure that the data all remains visible within the column boundaries).
- 7. Change the font color for row 1 to Blue.
- 8. Change the format of the data in column D to comma style (no decimal places showing). There is an icon on the home tab that sets it to comma style easily.
- 9. Add two new column labels to the right of the current columns; **Unit Price** and **Total Cost**. (They will be in columns E and F.) These two columns of data should be currency type so that the dollar sign is shown. There is an icon to quickly format the selected column as currency type.
- 10. All tunes are \$.99, so enter that value for all rows in Column E. You can copy quickly by using the **Auto Fill** handle and drag that amount down. When you over your mouse over the tiny square in

the bottom right hand corner of the active cell, your mouse shape will become a skinny plus sign, and you can click and drag that cell to make a copy.



11. Calculate Total Cost (column F) as *column D times Column E*. You will type in a formula like this into cell F2: **=D2*E2** (Be sure to begin the formula with an equal sign)
12. Use the AutoFill (skinny plus sign) again to copy the formula down column F; down to F10. Double check the picture below to make sure yours has the correct values
13. Add a border to all of the cells (A1-f10) using the Borders tool in the Fonts group on the Home Tab.
14. Change the page layout to landscape. Do this by clicking the Page Layout tab on the ribbon and then to Orientation to Landscape.
15. Save the file.
16. Click in cell F11 and Use the sum function or the shortcut icon that looks like Σ to get the total of the Total Cost column.
17. Ensure that the data is all visible within the column boundaries. Make the columns wider if needed.
18. Save the workbook. Your final spreadsheet should look like the following when printed.

Name	Male/Female	Genre	Number of Songs	Unit Price	Total Cost
J Smith	F	Blues	50	\$ 0.99	\$ 49.50
B Doe	M	Country	110	\$ 0.99	\$ 108.90
S Spade	F	Country	200	\$ 0.99	\$ 198.00
F Zappa	M	Blues	1,400	\$ 0.99	\$ 1,386.00
F Zappa	M	Alternative	2,300	\$ 0.99	\$ 2,277.00
S Spade	F	Blues	1,000	\$ 0.99	\$ 990.00
J Smith	F	Alternative	150	\$ 0.99	\$ 148.50
B Doe	M	Blues	75	\$ 0.99	\$ 74.25
yourname	M	Blues	800	\$ 0.99	\$ 792.00

\$ 6,024.15

Create a sample table given below in Excel

- Using formula find Total
- Find the maximum value using MAX function from the **Units** column
- Find minimum value from **Total** column

Order Date	Region	Rep	Item	Units	Unit Cost	Total
1/6/2016	East	Jones	Pencil	95	1.99	189.05
1/23/2016	Central	Kivell	Binder	50	19.99	999.50
2/9/2016	Central	Jardine	Pencil	36	4.99	179.64
2/26/2016	Central	Gill	Pen	27	19.99	539.73
3/15/2016	West	Sorvino	Pencil	56	2.99	167.44
4/1/2016	East	Jones	Binder	60	4.99	299.40
4/18/2016	Central	Andrews	Pencil	75	1.99	149.25
5/5/2016	Central	Jardine	Pencil	90	4.99	449.10
5/22/2016	West	Thompson	Pencil	32	1.99	63.68
6/8/2016	East	Jones	Binder	60	8.99	539.40
6/25/2016	Central	Morgan	Pencil	90	4.99	449.10
7/12/2016	East	Howard	Binder	29	1.99	57.71
7/29/2016	East	Parent	Binder	81	19.99	1,619.19
8/15/2016	East	Jones	Pencil	35	4.99	174.65
9/1/2016	Central	Smith	Desk	2	125.00	250.00
9/18/2016	East	Jones	Pen Set	16	15.99	255.84
10/5/2016	Central	Morgan	Binder	28	8.99	251.72
10/22/2016	East	Jones	Pen	64	8.99	575.36
11/8/2016	East	Parent	Pen	15	19.99	299.85
11/25/2016	Central	Kivell	Pen Set	96	4.99	479.04
12/12/2016	Central	Smith	Pencil	67	1.29	86.43
12/29/2016	East	Parent	Pen Set	74	15.99	1,183.26

C. MS-POWERPOINT LAB ASSIGNMENT

Activity 1 : Using Text & Background/Themes

- i. Create one new slide and insert any text.
- ii. To make your slide more attractive, use the themes or background.
- iii. Make sure it apply for every slide not only one slide.

Activity 2 : Apply Custom Animation On Text

- i. Use the custom animation to add effects on your text. Set the text move after you click the mouse.
- ii. If you have more than one text, add effects for each of text.

Activity 3 : Insert Image & WordArt

- i. Insert one new blank slide.
- ii. Choose one pictures or clip art from any source and insert in your new slide.
- iii. Using the WordArt, make a note or title on your picture.
- iv. Use the custom animation again to add effects on your picture and WordArt.

Activity 4 : Insert Text Box

- i. Insert one new blank slide.
- ii. Use the text box to insert one paragraph of text and adjust your text.

Activity 5 : Insert Smart Art

- i. Insert one new blank slide.
- ii. Insert the Smart Art and put your text on the Smart Art.

Activity 6 : Insert Audio

- i. Back to your first slide and insert one audio on that slide. The audio must play automatically when you show your slide.
- ii. Make sure the speaker also not appear when you show your slide. (the icon).
- iii. The audio must play when you show alls your slide, not only one slide.

Activity 7 : inserting Video

- i. Insert one new slide and insert one short video

Activity 8 : Save File

- i. Save your file

Activity 9 : Create Photo Album & Hyperlink

- i. Insert one new slide and put a text ex: “My Photo Album”
- ii. Create one photo album and adjust your text and your photos
- iii. Save your photo album with a new file
- iv. Make a hyperlink to your photo using the text “My Photo Album”

Reference Books:

- Faithe wempen, word 2016 in depth 1st edition, que publishing(2015)
 - steven welkler, Office 2016 for bignners, Create Space Independent publishing plateform(2016)
 - Elaine Marmel, office 2016 simplified, 1st Edition, John wiley and sons Inc(2016)
 - Patrice-Anne Rutledge, Easy office 2016 1st edition, Que publishing(2016)
-

II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 3)

(Credits: 06)

All Four Papers (One paper to be studied in each semester) of any One Subject to be opted other than the Honours Subject. Refer Content from the Syllabus of Opted Generic Elective Subject.

III. CORE COURSE -C 5:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

THEORY OF REAL FUNCTIONS**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Limit of functions: Limit, algebra of limit of functions. Continuity and discontinuities, algebra of continuous functions. Intermediate value theorem, location of roots theorem, preservation of intervals theorem. Uniform continuity, functions of bounded variations.

Derivability: Derivability, relationship with continuity, Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's and Cauchy Mean value theorem, Taylor's theorem, Maclaurin's theorem, remainder after n terms, power series expansion of $(1+x)^n$, $\sin x$, $\cos x$, e^x , $\log x$ using suitable remainder after n terms.

UNIT II

Riemann Integration: Definition, Darboux theorem I and II, integrability conditions. Particular classes of bounded integrable functions. Primitive, Fundamental theorem, First and Second Mean value theorem.

Books Recommended:

- Introduction to Real Analysis- R Bartle & D R Sherbert
- Elements of Real Analysis- Shanti Narayan & M D Raisinghanian.

IV. CORE COURSE -C 6:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

GROUP THEORY & MATRICES**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I - GROUP THEORY**

Groups: Preliminary results, equivalent definitions, sub groups, Cyclic Group and its subgroups, Cosets of a subgroups, Lagrange's Theorem and it's applications.

Normal subgroups, Quotient group and homomorphism, Fundamental theorem of homomorphism.

Permutations, Permutation group, Symmetric and Alternating group. Caylay's Theorem.

UNIT II - MATRICES

Different types of Matrices, Algebra of Matrices, Adjoint and inverse of a Matrix, different ways of finding inverses.

Elementary row and column operations. Elementary matrices, equivalent matrices, Rank of a matrix, Invariance of rank through elementary row/column operations, rank of sum and product of matrices and related theorems.

Solution of a system of linear equations via matrix methods, Consistency, Inconsistency.

Books Recommended:

- John B. Fraleigh, A First Course in Abstract Algebra, 7th Ed., Pearson, 2002.
- Joseph A. Gallian, Contemporary Abstract Algebra, 4th Ed., Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
- Topics in Algebra : I N Herstein .
- Basic Abstract Algebra: P B Bhattacharya, Cambridge Univ. Press.
- Matrices – Shanti Narayan.
- Matrices – A R Vashishtha.

V. CORE COURSE -C 7:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Differential equation of first order but not of first degree, Clairaut's form, singular solutions.

Differential equation with constant co-efficients.

Orthogonal trajectories and its simple application in geometrical and mechanical problems.

Linear differential equations of higher order with constant coefficients. Differential equations with variable coefficients.

UNIT II

Linear differential equations of second order by method of variation of parameter and by change of independent variable.

Total differential equation in three independent variables.

Partial differential equation: Lagrange's linear partial differential equation, Charpit's method.

Books Recommended:

1. Differential Equations – M D Raisinghania.

SEMESTER IV
5 Papers

Total 100 x 5 = 500 Marks
I. SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE SEC 2:

(Credits: Theory-02)

Marks : 100 (ESE 3Hrs) =100	Pass Marks Th ESE = 40
-----------------------------	------------------------

*Instruction to Question Setter for**End Semester Examination (ESE):*

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2& 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 20 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

OPERATING SYSTEM**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures**

Linux – The Operating System: Linux history, Linux features, Linux distributions, Linux's relationship to Unix, Overview of Linux architecture, Installation, Start up scripts, system processes (an overview), Linux Security, The Ext2 and Ext3 File systems: General Characteristics of, The Ext3 File system, file permissions.

User Management: Types of users, the powers of Root, managing users (adding and deleting): using the command line and GUI tools.

Resource Management in Linux: file and directory management, system calls for files Process Management, Signals, IPC: Pipes, FIFOs, System V IPC, Message Queues, system calls for processes, Memory Management, library and system calls for memory.

Books Recommended::

- Arnold Robbins, *Linux Programming by Examples The Fundamentals*, 2nd Ed., Pearson Education, 2008.
 - Cox K, *Red Hat Linux Administrator's Guide*, PHI, 2009.
 - R. Stevens, *UNIX Network Programming*, 3rd Ed., PHI, 2008.
 - Sumitabha Das, *Unix Concepts and Applications*, 4th Ed., TMH, 2009.
 - Ellen Siever, Stephen Figgins, Robert Love, Arnold Robbins, *Linux in a Nutshell*, 6th Ed., O'Reilly Media, 2009.
 - Neil Matthew, Richard Stones, Alan Cox, *Beginning Linux Programming*, 3rd Ed., 2004.
-

II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 4)

(Credits: 06)

All Four Papers (One paper to be studied in each semester) of any One Subject to be opted other than the Honours Subject. Refer Content from the Syllabus of Opted Generic Elective Subject.

III. CORE COURSE -C 8:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

ANALYSIS - II**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Convergence of improper integrals, comparison tests, absolute convergence, Abel's and Dirichlet's tests.

Frullani's Integrals. Definition & convergence of Beta & Gamma functions and their properties, duplication formula, inter-relation.

Evaluation of double and triple integrals. Multiple Integrals of Dirichlet's form, Liouville's extension.

Change of order of integration and change of variables.

UNIT II

Vector integration: Line integral, surface integral, volume integral, Green's theorem in R^2 , Stoke's theorem, Gauss Divergence theorem.

Books Recommended:

- Higher Engineering Mathematics – B S Grewal
- Elements of Real Analysis – Shanti Narayan & M D Raisinghania.
- Mathematical Analysis – J N Sharma & A R Vashishtha.

IV. CORE COURSE -C 9:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

MECHANICS - I**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I - STATICS**

Reduction of system of coplanar forces, equation of resultant, condition for equilibrium. Astatic centre.

Laws, angles and cone of friction, equilibrium on a rough inclined plane, particle constrained to move on a rough curve under any given forces.

UNIT II - DYNAMICS

Kinematics in two dimension: Tangential, normal, radial, transverse velocities and acceleration.

Angular velocity and acceleration. Rectilinear motion and simple pendulum. S.H.M., compounding of two S.H.M. Repulsive motion. Motion under inverse square law.

Rectilinear Motion (Kinetics): Newton's law, Work, K.E., work energy principle, Impulse, Torque and angular momentum, conservation of energy, momentum and angular momentum, Hooke's law, extension of an elastic string: Horizontal & vertical case.

Books Recommended:

- Statics – S L Loney
- Dynamics – S L Loney
- Mechanics – Singh & Sen, Bharti Bhawan Publications.

V. CORE COURSE -C 10:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

RING THEORY**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Ring: Definition and examples, commutative ring, ring with unity, unit in a ring, Matrix ring, Boolean ring, Ring of continuous functions. Direct product of rings, Properties of rings, subrings.

Nilpotent element, idempotent element, zero divisors, integral domain, division ring and field. Characteristic of a ring.

Ideal, ideal generated by a subset of a ring, simple ring, factor rings, operations on ideals, prime and maximal ideals.

Ring homomorphisms, properties of ring homomorphisms, Isomorphism theorems I, II and III, field of quotients.

UNIT II

Polynomial rings over commutative rings, division algorithm and consequences, principal ideal domains, factorization of polynomials, reducibility tests, irreducibility tests, Eisenstein's criterion.

Books Recommended:

- John B. Fraleigh, *A First Course in Abstract Algebra*, 7th Ed., Pearson, 2002.
- Joseph A. Gallian, *Contemporary Abstract Algebra*, 4th Ed., Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999.
- C Musili, *Introduction to Rings and Modules*, 2nd edition, Narosa Publishing House.
- Modern Algebra – surjeet singh & Qazi Zamiruddin

SEMESTER V

4 Papers**Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

I. MATHEMATICS SPECIFIC (DSE 1):**Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100****Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

NUMBER THEORY**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Divisibility and primes, H.C.F., Euclid's Algorithm, unique factorization, perfect numbers.

Residue class, complete and reduced residue system, congruences and their properties, Fermat's theorem, Wilson's theorem.

Arithmetical functions, Euler's and Mobius function, Mobius inversion formula.

Algebraic Congruence, solution by inspection, Solution of $ax \equiv b \pmod{c}$, system of linear congruences, Chinese remainder theorem.

UNIT II

The Diophantine equations : $ax + by = c$, $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$.

Farey sequence, continued fractions, Pell's equation.

Books Recommended:

- Number Theory – G H Hardy & E M Wright.
 - Number Theory – S G telang.
 - Number Theory - Harikisan
-

II. MATHEMATICS SPECIFIC (DSE 2):

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Introduction to random variables (discrete and continuous), cumulative distribution function(c.d.f.), probability mass/density functions, joint p.d.f., joint p.m.f., marginal and conditional distributions, joint c.d.f. and its properties.

Mathematical expectations, moments , moment generating function : limitations and properties, characteristic function.

UNIT II

Discrete distributions: uniform, binomial & Poisson. Continuous distributions: uniform and normal.

Properties of a Random Sample: Basic concepts of Random Sample, convergence in probability, almost sure convergence, convergence in distribution. Order statistics and their distributions.

Books Recommended:

- Robert V. Hogg, Joseph W. McKean and Allen T. Craig, Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Pearson Education, Asia, 2007.
- Irwin Miller and Marylees Miller, John E. Freund, Mathematical Statistics with Applications, 7th Ed., Pearson Education, Asia, 2006.
- Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics – S C Gupta & V K Kapoor.

III. CORE COURSE -C 11:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

ANALYSIS III (METRIC SPACE & COMPLEX ANALYSIS)**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I – METRIC SPACE**

Metric spaces: Definition and examples of metric spaces. Sequences in metric space, Cauchy sequence, complete metric space.

Open and closed balls, neighbourhood, open set, interior of a set. Limit point of a set, closed set.

Diameter of a set, Cantor's theorem. Subspaces, dense sets, perfect sets. Baire's Category theorem.

Continuous mappings, sequential criterion and characterizations of continuity by open sets, Homeomorphism.

UNIT II – COMPLEX ANALYSIS

Complex Analysis: Complex numbers, Continuity and differentiability of functions of complex variable, Analytic functions, Cauchy- Riemann differential equations in Cartesian and polar forms

Conformal representation: Transformation, Jacobian, conformal transformation, some general transformations, bilinear transformation. critical points, fixed points, cross ratio, preservice of cross ratio, fixed points of bilinear transformation.

Books Recommended:

- Introduction to Topology – G F Simmons.
- Metric Spaces – P K Jain & Khalil Ahmad.
- Complex variable – J N Sharma.

IV. CORE COURSE -C 12:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

LINEAR ALGEBRA**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Vector spaces, subspaces, algebra of subspaces, linear combination of vectors, linear span, linear dependence and linear independence, basis and dimension, co-ordinate vector of a vector relative to a basis. Complement of a subspace, direct sum and quotient space.

Linear transformations, null space, range, rank and nullity of a linear transformation, Sylvester's law of nullity. Matrix representation of a linear transformation, algebra of linear transformations.

Isomorphism, isomorphism theorems, invertibility and isomorphism, change of coordinate matrix.

UNIT II

Linear functional, dual spaces, dual basis, double dual, transpose of a linear transformation and its matrix in the dual basis. Characteristic polynomial and characteristic values of a linear operator, diagonalizability, Cayley-Hamilton theorem and its applications.

Books Recommended:

- Linear Algebra – K Hoffman & R Kunze.
- Higher Algebra – S K Mapa.
- Linear Algebra – A R Vashishtha.

SEMESTER VI

4 Papers**Total 100 x 4 = 400 Marks****I. MATHEMATICS SPECIFIC (DSE 3):**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain five questions of **very short answer type** consisting of 1 mark each. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be **two** group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain two questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

LINEAR PROGRAMMING**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Convex sets and their properties, Introduction to linear programming problem, solution by graphical method, simplex method, optimality and unboundedness, artificial variables, two-phase method, Big-M method. Duality, formulation of the dual problem, primal-dual relationships, economic interpretation of the dual.

UNIT II

Transportation problem and its mathematical formulation, northwest-corner method, least cost method and Vogel approximation method for determination of starting basic solution, algorithm for solving transportation problem.

Assignment problem and its mathematical formulation, Hungarian method for solving assignment problem.

Books Recommended:

- Mokhtar S. Bazaraa, John J. Jarvis and Hanif D. Sherali, *Linear Programming and Network Flows*, 2nd Ed., John Wiley and Sons, India, 2004.
 - F.S. Hillier and G.J. Lieberman, *Introduction to Operations Research*, 9th Ed., Tata McGraw Hill, Singapore, 2009.
 - Hamdy A. Taha, *Operations Research, An Introduction*, 8th Ed., Prentice-Hall India, 2006.
 - G. Hadley, *Linear Programming*, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.
 - Operations Research – S D Sharma.
 - Linear Programming Problems – R K Gupta.
-

II. MATHEMATICS SPECIFIC (DSE 4):

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE): be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

MECHANICS - I**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I - STATICS**

Reduction of system of coplanar forces, equation of resultant, condition for equilibrium. Astatic centre.

Laws, angles and cone of friction, equilibrium on a rough inclined plane, particle constrained to move on a rough curve under any given forces.

UNIT II - DYNAMICS

Kinematics in two dimension: Tangential, normal, radial, transverse velocities and acceleration. Angular velocity and acceleration. Rectilinear motion and simple pendulum. S.H.M., compounding of two S.H.M. Repulsive motion. Motion under inverse square law.

Rectilinear Motion (Kinetics): Newton's law, Work, K.E., work energy principle, Impulse, Torque and angular momentum, conservation of energy, momentum and angular momentum, Hooke's law, extension of an elastic string: Horizontal & vertical case.

Books Recommended:

- Statics – S L Loney
 - Dynamics – S L Loney
 - Mechanics – Singh & Sen, Bharti Bhawan Publications.
-

III. CORE COURSE -C 13:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

MECHANICS - II**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I - STATICS**

Condition of equilibrium of forces in three dimension. Central axis, Wrench, Pitch, Null lines.

Principle of virtual work and its application in two dimensional cases.

Common Catenary

Stable equilibrium, energy test of stability (problems involving one variable only).

UNIT II - DYNAMICS

Motion of a particle under a central force, differential equations of central orbit in both polar and pedal co-ordinates.

Newton's law of gravitation, planetary orbits, Kepler's laws of motion.

Motion of a projectile under gravity in a non-resisting medium.

Motion of mass centre and motion relative to mass centre, D' Alembert's principle. Two dimensional motion of a rigid body, compound pendulum.

Books Recommended:

- Statics – S L Loney.
- Statics – Goyal & Gupta
- Dynamics – S L Loney.
- Dynamics – R K Gupta & D C Agarwal.

IV. CORE COURSE -C 14:

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 25 (MSE: 1Hr) + 75 (ESE: 3Hrs)=100**Pass Marks (MSE + ESE) =40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******Mid Semester Examination (MSE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain five questions of very short answer type consisting of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of five marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of fifteen marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

NUMERICAL ANALYSIS**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures****UNIT I**

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations: Bisection method, Regula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method.

Solution of simultaneous equations: Gauss's elimination method, Matrix inversion by triangularization method.

Calculus of finite difference: The operators Δ, ∇, E , factorial notation, their properties and inter-relation between them, Fundamental theorem of difference calculus, divided differences.

Interpolation: Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation formula, Lagrange's interpolation formula, central difference interpolation, Gauss's forward, backward and central difference interpolation formula.

UNIT II

Numerical differentiation: Derivative using forward, backward and central difference interpolation formulae.

Numerical integration: General quadrature formula, Simpson's one-third and three-eighth rule, Weddle's rule, Newton-Cote's method.

Solution of ordinary differential equations: Picard's method of successive approximations.

NB : USE OF SCIENTIFIC CALCULATOR ALLOWED.**Books Recommended:**

- Numerical Analysis – J B Scarborough.
- Numerical Methods – B S Grewal.
- Numerical Analysis – G Shankar Rao, New Age Int. Publishers.
- Numerical Analysis – G S Mallik

COURSES OF STUDY FOR **GENERIC ELECTIVE ‘B. A. Hons’** PROGRAMME IN
“**MATHEMATICS**”

SEMESTER I**GENERIC ELECTIVE****1 Paper****Total 100 x 1 = 100 Marks**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

I. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 1)

- All Four Generic Papers (One paper to be studied in each semester) of History to be studied by the Students of **Other than Mathematics Honours**.
- Students of **Mathematics Honours** must Refer Content from the **Syllabus of Opted Generic Elective Subject**.

Marks : 100 (ESE 3Hrs) =100**Pass Marks Th ESE = 40**

*Instruction to Question Setter for
End Semester Examination (ESE):*

*There will be two group of questions. **Group A is compulsory** and will contain three questions. **Question No.1 will be very short answer type** consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. **Question No.2& 3 will be short answer type** of 5 marks. **Group B will contain descriptive type** six questions of 20 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.*

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING IN C ++**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures**

OOP Paradigm: Comparison of Programming paradigms, Characteristics of Object-Oriented Programming Languages, Object-based programming languages C++: Brief History of C++, Structure of a C++ program, Difference between C and C++ - cin, cout, new, delete operators, ANSI/ISO Standard C++, Comments, Working with Variables and const Qualifiers.

Enumeration, Arrays and Pointer.

Implementing oops concepts in C++ Objects, Classes, Encapsulation, Data Abstraction, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Dynamic Binding, Message Passing, Default Parameter Value, Using Reference variables with Functions.

Abstract data types, Class Component, Object & Class, Constructors Default and Copy Constructor, Assignment operator deep and shallow coping, Access modifiers – private, public and protected. Implementing Class Functions within Class declaration or outside the Class declaration. instantiation of objects, Scope resolution operator, Working with Friend Functions, Using Static Class members. Understanding Compile Time Polymorphism function overloading Rules of Operator Overloading (Unary and Binary) as member function/friend function, Implementation of operator overloading of Arithmetic Operators, Overloading Output/Input, Prefix/ Postfix Increment and decrement Operators, Overloading comparison operators, Assignment, subscript and function call Operator, concepts of namespaces.

Practical to be performed in lab.

Suggested Readings:

- R. Venugopal, Rajkumar, and T. Ravishanker, *Mastering C++*, TMH, 1997.
- S. B. Lippman and J. Lajoie, *C++ Primer*, 3rd Ed., Addison Wesley, 2000.
- Bruce Eckel, *Thinking in C++*, 2nd Ed., President, Mindview Inc., Prentice Hall.
- D. Parasons, *Object Oriented Programming with C++*, BPB Publication.
- Bjarne Stroustrup, *The C++ Programming Language*, 3rd Ed., Addison Welsley.

SEMESTER II**GENERIC ELECTIVE****1 Paper****Total 100 x 1 = 100 Marks**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 2)**Marks : 100 (ESE 3Hrs) =100****Pass Marks Th ESE = 40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******End Semester Examination (ESE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2& 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 20 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

ECONOMETRICS**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures**

Statistical Concepts Normal distribution; chi-square, t and F-distributions; estimation of parameters; properties of estimators; testing of hypotheses: defining statistical hypotheses; distributions of test statistics; testing hypotheses related to population parameters; Type I and Type II errors; power of a test; tests for comparing parameters from two samples.

Simple Linear Regression Model: Two Variable Case Estimation of model by method of ordinary least squares; properties of estimators; goodness of fit; tests of hypotheses; scaling and units of measurement; confidence intervals; Gauss-Markov theorem; forecasting.

Multiple Linear Regression Model Estimation of parameters; properties of OLS estimators; goodness of fit - R² and adjusted R² ; partial regression coefficients; testing hypotheses – individual and joint; functional forms of regression models; qualitative (dummy) independent variables.

Violations of Classical Assumptions: Consequences, Detection and Remedies Multicollinearity; heteroscedasticity; serial correlation.

Specification Analysis Omission of a relevant variable; inclusion of irrelevant variable; tests of specification errors.

Books Recommended:

- Jay L. Devore, *Probability and Statistics for Engineers*, Cengage Learning, 2010.
- John E. Freund, *Mathematical Statistics*, Prentice Hall, 1992.
- Richard J. Larsen and Morris L. Marx, *An Introduction to Mathematical Statistics and its Applications*, Prentice Hall, 2011.
- D. N. Gujarati and D.C. Porter, *Essentials of Econometrics*, McGraw Hill, 4th Ed., International Edition, 2009.
- Christopher Dougherty, *Introduction to Econometrics*, Oxford University Press, 3rd Ed., Indian edition, 2007.

SEMESTER III**GENERIC ELECTIVE****1 Paper****Total 100 x 1 = 100 Marks**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

III. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 3)**Marks : 100 (ESE 3Hrs) =100****Pass Marks Th ESE = 40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******End Semester Examination (ESE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2& 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 20 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

INFORMATION SECURITY**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures**

Overview of Security: Protection versus security; aspects of security–data integrity, data availability, privacy; security problems, user authentication, Orange Book.

Security Threats: Program threats, worms, viruses, Trojan horse, trap door, stack and buffer over flow; system threats- intruders; communication threats- tapping and piracy.

Cryptography: Substitution, transposition ciphers, symmetric-key algorithms–Data Encryption Standard, advanced encryption standards, public key encryption - RSA; Diffie- Hellman key exchange, ECC cryptography, Message Authentication- MAC, hash functions.

Digital signatures: Symmetric key signatures, public key signatures, message digests, public key infrastructures.

Security Mechanisms: Intrusion detection, auditing and logging, tripwire, system-call monitoring.

Books Recommended:

- W. Stallings, *Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practices*, 4th Ed., Prentice- Hall of India, 2006.
- C. Pfleeger and S.L. Pfleeger, *Security in Computing* , 3rd Ed., Prentice-Hall of India, 2007.
- D. Gollmann, *Computer Security*, John Wiley and Sons, NY, 2002.
- J. Piwprzyk, T. Hardjono and J. Seberry, *Fundamentals of Computer Security*, Springer- Verlag Berlin, 2003.
- J.M. Kizza, *Computer Network Security*, Springer, 2007.
- M. Merkow and J. Breithaupt, *Information Security: Principles and Practices*, Pearson Education, 2006.

SEMESTER IV**GENERIC ELECTIVE****1 Paper****Total 100 x 1 = 100 Marks****II. GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE 4)**

(Credits: Theory-05, Tutorial-01)

Marks : 100 (ESE 3Hrs) =100**Pass Marks Th ESE = 40*****Instruction to Question Setter for******End Semester Examination (ESE):***

There will be two group of questions. Group A is compulsory and will contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of ten questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2& 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 20 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

APPLICATION OF ALGEBRA**Theory: 75 Lectures; Tutorial:15 Lectures**

Construction of BIBD from difference sets, construction of BIBD using quadratic residues, difference set families, construction of BIBD from finite fields.

Coding Theory: introduction to error correcting codes, linear cods, generator and parity check matrices, minimum distance, Hamming Codes, decoding and cyclic codes.

Symmetry groups and color patterns: review of permutation groups, groups of symmetry and action of a group on a set; colouring and colouring patterns, Polya theorem and pattern inventory, generating functions for non-isomorphic graphs.

Special types of matrices: idempotent, nilpotent, involution, and projection tri diagonal matrices, circulant matrices, Vandermonde matrices, Hadamard matrices, permutation and doubly stochastic matrices, Frobenius- König theorem, Birkhoff theorem. Positive Semi-definite matrices: positive semi-definite matrices, square root of a positive semi-definite matrix, a pair of positive semi-definite matrices, and their simultaneous diagonalization. Symmetric matrices and quadratic forms: diagonalization of symmetric matrices, quadratic forms, constrained optimization, singular value decomposition, and applications to image processing and statistics.

Applications of linear transformations: Fibonacci numbers, incidence models, and differential equations. Least squares methods: Approximate solutions of system of linear equations, approximate inverse of an $m \times n$ matrix, solving a matrix equation using its normal equation, finding functions that approximate data. Linear algorithms: LDU factorization, the row reduction algorithm and its inverse, backward and forward substitution, approximate inverse and projection algorithms.

Books Recommended:

- I. N. Herstein and D. J. Winter, *Primer on Linear Algebra*, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York, 1990.
- S. R. Nagpaul and S. K. Jain, *Topics in Applied Abstract Algebra*, Thomson Brooks and Cole, Belmont, 2005.
- Richard E. Klima, Neil Sigmon, Ernest Stitzinger, *Applications of Abstract Algebra with Maple*, CRC Press LLC, Boca Raton, 2000.
- David C. Lay, *Linear Algebra and its Applications*. 3rd Ed., Pearson Education Asia, Indian Reprint, 2007.
- Fuzhen Zhang, *Matrix theory*, Springer-Verlag New York, Inc., New York, 1999.

**SAMPLE CALCULATION FOR SGPA & CGPA FOR UNDERGRADUATE 'B.Sc./B.A./B.Com
Honours & General' PROGRAMME**

Distribution of Credits Semester wise for Undergraduate Honours Courses

Table B-1: UG (B.A./ B.Sc./B.Com. Hons. Programme)

Semester wise distribution of 140 Credits

	C.C	AECC	GE	SEC	DSE	Total credits
Semester I	12	02	06			20
Semester II	12	02	06			20
Semester III	18		06	02		26
Semester IV	18		06	02		26
Semester V	12				12	24
Semester VI	12				12	24
	84	04	24	04	24	140

CC=Core Course; AECC=Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course; GE=Generic Elective; SEC=Skill Enhancement Course; DSE=Discipline Specific Elective

Table B-2: UG (B.A./ B.Sc./B.Com. Programme)

Semester wise distribution of 120 Credits

	C.C	AECC	GE	SEC	DSE	Total credits
Semester I	18	02				20
Semester II	18	02				20
Semester III	18			02		20
Semester IV	18			02		20
Semester V				02	18	20
Semester VI				02	18	20
	72	04		08	36	120

CC=Core Course; AECC=Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course; GE=Generic Elective; SEC=Skill Enhancement Course; DSE=Discipline Specific Elective

Table B-3: Sample calculation for SGPA for B.Sc./B.A./B.Com Honours Programme

Course	Credit	Grade Letter	Grade Point	Credit Point (Credit X Grade)	SGPA (Credit Point/Credit)
Semester I					
C-1	06	A	8	48	
C-2	06	B+	7	42	
AECC-1	02	B	6	12	
GE-1	06	B	6	36	
Total	20			138	6.9 (138/20)
Semester II					
C-3	06	B	6	36	
C-4	06	C	5	30	
AECC-2	02	B+	7	14	
GE-2	06	A+	9	54	
Total	20			134	6.7 (134/20)
Semester III					
C-5	06	A+	9	54	
C-6	06	O	10	60	
C-7	06	A	8	48	
SEC-1	02	A	8	16	
GE-3	06	O	10	60	
Total	26			238	9.15 (238/26)
Semester IV					
C-8	06	B	6	36	
C-9	06	A+	9	54	
C-10	06	B	6	36	
SEC-2	02	A+	9	18	
GE-4	06	A	8	48	
Total	26			192	7.38 (192/26)
Semester V					
C-11	06	B	6	36	
C-12	06	B+	7	42	
DSE-1	06	O	10	60	
DSE-2	06	A	8	48	
Total	24			186	7.75 (186/24)
Semester VI					
C-13	06	A+	9	54	
C-14	06	A	8	48	
DSE-3	06	B+	7	42	
DSE-4	06	A	8	48	
Total	24			192	8.0 (192/24)
CGPA					
Grand Total	140			1080	7.71 (1080/140)

Table B-4: Sample calculation for CGPA for B.Sc./B.A./B.Com Honours Programme

Semester I	Semester II	Semester III	Semester IV	Semester V	Semester VI
Credit:20; SGPA:6.9	Credit:20; SGPA: 6.7	Credit:26; SGPA: 9.15	Credit:26; SGPA: 7.38	Credit:24; SGPA: 7.75	Credit:24; SGPA: 8.0

Thus CGPA= (20x6.9+20x6.7+26x9.15+26x7.38+24x7.75+24x8.0)/140=7.71

Table B-5: Sample calculation for SGPA for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Program

Course	Credit	Grade Letter	Grade Point	Credit Point (Credit X Grade)	SGPA (Credit Point/Credit)
Semester I					
DSC - 1A	06	B	6	36	
DSC - 2A	06	B+	7	42	
DSC - 3A	06	C	5	30	
AECC – 1	02	B	6	12	
Total	20			120	6.0 (120/20)
Semester II					
DSC - 1B	06	B	6	36	
DSC - 2B	06	B	6	36	
DSC - 3B	06	C	5	30	
AECC – 2	02	A+	9	18	
Total	20			120	6.0 (120/20)
Semester III					
DSC - 1C	06	A	8	48	
DSC - 2C	06	A+	9	54	
DSC - 3C	06	A	8	48	
SEC – 1	02	A	8	16	
Total	20			166	8.3 (166/20)
Semester IV					
DSC - 1D	06	C	5	30	
DSC - 2D	06	B	6	36	
DSC - 3D	06	B+	7	42	
SEC - 2	02	A+	9	18	
Total	20			126	6.3 (126/20)
Semester V					
DSE - 1A	06	B	6	36	
DSE - 2A	06	A+	9	54	
DSE - 3A	06	A	8	48	
SEC – 3	02	B	6	12	
Total	20			150	7.5 (150/20)
Semester VI					
DSE - 1B	06	B+	7	42	
DSE - 1B	06	B	6	36	
DSE - 1B	06	C	5	30	
SEC - 4	02	C	5	10	
Total	20			118	5.9 (118/20)
CGPA					
Grand Total	120			800	6.67 (800/120)

Table B- 6: Sample calculation for CGPA for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Program

Semester I	Semester II	Semester III	Semester IV	Semester V	Semester VI
Credit:20; SGPA: 6.0	Credit:20; SGPA: 6.0	Credit:20; SGPA: 8.3	Credit:20; SGPA: 6.3	Credit:20; SGPA: 7.5	Credit:20; SGPA: 5.9

Thus CGPA= $(20 \times 6.0 + 20 \times 6.0 + 20 \times 8.3 + 20 \times 6.3 + 20 \times 7.5 + 20 \times 5.9) / 120 = 6.67$

MARKS DISTRIBUTION FOR EXAMINATIONS AND FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPERS

Marks Distribution of Mid Semester Theory Examinations:

Table No. C1: Marks distribution of Theory Examinations of Mid Semester

Topic	Code	Full Marks	Pass Marks	Time	Group-A (Very short answer type Compulsory Questions) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Group-B (Descriptive Questions with Choices) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Total No. of Questions to Set	
							Group A	Group B
Mid Sem*	T15	15	6	1 Hr	5 x1 =5	2 (out of 3) x5 =10	5	3
	T25	25	10	1 Hr	5 x1 =5	4 (out of 6) x5 =20	5	6

Marks Distribution of End Semester Theory Examinations:

Table No. C2: Marks distribution of Theory Examinations of End Semester

Topic	Code	Full Marks	Pass Marks	Time	Group-A# (Very short answer type Compulsory Questions) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Group-B (Descriptive Questions with Choices) No. of Questions x Marks = F.M.	Total No. of Questions to Set	
							Group A#	Group B
End Sem	T60	60	24	3 Hrs	Q.No.1 (10x1) + 1x5 =15	3 (out of 5) x15 =45	2	5
	T75	75	30	3 Hrs	Q.No.1 (10x1) + 1x5 =15	4 (out of 6) x15 =60	2	6
	T100	100	40	3 Hrs	Q.No.1 (10x1) + 2x5 =20	4 (out of 6) x20 =80	3	6
	T50 +T50	50X2=100	20	3 Hrs	2 x5 =10	2 (out of 3) x20 =40	2	3

Question No.1 in Group-A carries 10 very short answer type 1 Mark Questions.

Marks Distribution of Mid/End Semester Practical Examinations:

Table No. C3: Marks distribution of Practical Examinations of End Semester

Topic	Code	Full Marks	Pass Marks	Time	Distribution of Marks			Total No. of Questions to Set
					Experiment	Record	Viva	
End Sem	P25	25	10	3 Hrs	15	5	5	
	P50	50	20	3 Hrs	30	10	10	Pr. with components of both papers
	P75	75	30	3 Hrs	45	15	15	Pr. with components of all three papers
	P100	100	40	3 Hrs	60	20	20	Pr. with components of all four papers

Abbreviations : T= Theory Examination, P= Practical Examination.

Mid Sem* : There will be 15 Marks Theory Examination in Practical Subjects and 25 Marks Theory Examination in Non-Practical Subjects/ Papers. 25 Marks Theory Examination may include 10 Marks questions from Assignment/ Project/ Tutorial where ever applicable.

Note : There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examinations.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR MID SEM EXAMINATION

OF

SUBJECTS WITH PRACTICAL



Ranchi University, Ranchi

Mid Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =15**Time**=1Hr.**General Instructions:**

समान्य निर्देश :

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type compulsory questions.
(खंड 'A' में अत्यंत लघु उत्तरीय अनिवार्य प्रश्न हैं।)
- ii. **Answer 2 out of 3** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के तीन में से किन्हीं दो विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

- | | | |
|----|-------|---------|
| 1. | ..... | [5x1=5] |
| 2. | ..... |  |
| 3. | ..... |  |
| 4. | ..... |  |
| 5. | ..... |  |

Group B

- | | | |
|----|-------|-----|
| 6. | ..... | [5] |
| 7. | ..... | [5] |
| 8. | ..... | [5] |

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR MID SEM EXAMINATION

OF

SUBJECTS WITHOUT PRACTICAL



Ranchi University, Ranchi

Mid Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =25**Time**=1Hr.

General Instructions:

समान्य निर्देश :

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type compulsory questions.
(खंड 'A' में अत्यंत लघु उत्तरीय अनिवार्य प्रश्न हैं।)
- ii. **Answer 4 out of 6** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के छः में से किन्हीं चार विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. | [5x1=5] |
| 2. | |
| 3. | |
| 4. | |
| 5. | |

Group B

- | | |
|----------|-----|
| 6. | [5] |
| 7. | [5] |
| 8. | [5] |
| 9. | [5] |
| 10. | [5] |
| 11. | [5] |

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR END SEM EXAMINATION

OF

AECC NH + MB COMMUNICATION



Ranchi University, Ranchi

End Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =50**P.M.**=20**Time**=1.5Hrs.

General Instructions:

- i. **Group A** carries short answer type **compulsory** questions.
(खंड 'A' में लघु उत्तरीय अनिवार्य प्रश्न हैं।)
- ii. **Answer 2 out of 3** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के तीन में से किन्हीं दो विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

1. [5]

2. [5]

Group B

3. [20]

4. [20]

5. [20]

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR END SEM EXAMINATION

OF

SUBJECTS WITH PRACTICAL



Ranchi University, Ranchi

End Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =60**P.M.**=30 (Including Mid Sem)**Time**=3Hrs.

General Instructions:

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type **compulsory** questions.
- ii. **Answer 3 out of 5** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के पाँच में से किन्हीं तीन विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

- | | | |
|----|------------|-----------|
| 1. | | [10x1=10] |
| | i. | [10x1=10] |
| | ii. | |
| | iii. | |
| | iv. | |
| | v. | |
| | vi. | |
| | vii. | |
| | viii. | |
| | ix. | |
| | x. | |
| 2. | ..... | [5] |

Group B

- | | | |
|----|-------|------|
| 3. | ..... | [15] |
| 4. | ..... | [15] |
| 5. | ..... | [15] |
| 6. | ..... | [15] |
| 7. | ..... | [15] |

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR END SEM EXAMINATION

OF

SUBJECTS WITHOUT PRACTICAL



Ranchi University, Ranchi

End Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =75**P.M.**=40 (Including Mid Sem)**Time**=3Hrs.**General Instructions:**

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type **compulsory** questions.
- ii. **Answer 4 out of 6** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के छः में से किन्हीं चार विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

1. [10x1=10]
- i.
 - ii.
 - iii.
 - iv.
 - v.
 - vi.
 - vii.
 - viii.
 - ix.
 - x.

2. [5]

Group B

3. [15]
4. [15]
5. [15]
6. [15]
7. [15]
8. [15]

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.

FORMAT OF QUESTION PAPER FOR END SEM EXAMINATION

OF

GE, SEC, GENERAL & AECC HINDI/ ENGLISH COMMUNICATION



Ranchi University, Ranchi

End Sem No.Exam Year

Subject/ Code

F.M. =100**P.M.**=40**Time**=3Hrs.**General Instructions:**

- i. **Group A** carries very short answer type **compulsory** questions.
- ii. **Answer 4 out of 6** subjective/ descriptive questions given in **Group B**.
(खंड 'B' के छः में से किन्हीं चार विषयनिष्ठ/ वर्णनात्मक प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।)
- iii. Answer in your own words as far as practicable.
(यथासंभव अपने शब्दों में उत्तर दें।)
- iv. Answer all sub parts of a question at one place.
(एक प्रश्न के सभी भागों के उत्तर एक साथ लिखें।)
- v. Numbers in right indicate full marks of the question.
(पूर्णांक दायीं ओर लिखे गये हैं।)

Group A

- | | | |
|----|------------|-----------|
| 1. | ..... | [10x1=10] |
| | i. | |
| | ii. | |
| | iii. | |
| | iv. | |
| | v. | |
| | vi. | |
| | vii. | |
| | viii. | |
| | ix. | |
| | x. | |
| 2. | ..... | [5] |
| 3. | ..... | [5] |

Group B

- | | | |
|----|-------|------|
| 4. | ..... | [20] |
| 5. | ..... | [20] |
| 6. | ..... | [20] |
| 7. | ..... | [20] |
| 8. | ..... | [20] |
| 9. | ..... | [20] |

Note: There may be subdivisions in each question asked in Theory Examination.